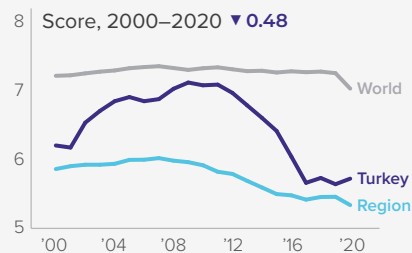


TURKEY

MIDDLE EAST & NORTH AFRICA

HUMAN FREEDOM

Ranking
130
Score
5.71



PERSONAL FREEDOM

Ranking
137/165
Score
5.15

Category	Score
Rule of law	3.8
Procedural justice	3.2
Civil justice	4.3
Criminal justice	3.6
Rule of law (V-Dem)	3.9
Security and safety	7.5
Homicide	9.3
Disappearances, conflicts, terrorism	5.6
Movement	4.7
Freedom of movement (V-Dem)	6.1
Freedom of movement (CLD)	3.3
Religion	4.2
Freedom of religion	4.0
Religious organization repression	4.3
Association, assembly, civil society	4.1
Civil society entry and exit	2.7
Freedom of assembly	3.1
Freedom to form/run political parties	8.5
Civil society repression	2.2
Expression and information	3.0
Direct attacks on the press	4.4
Media and expression (V-Dem)	2.6
Media and expression (Freedom House)	2.5
Media and expression (BTI)	2.2
Media and expression (CLD)	3.3
Relationships	8.8
Same-sex relationships	10.0
Divorce	7.5
Inheritance rights	7.5
Female genital mutilation	10.0

ECONOMIC FREEDOM

Ranking
112/165
Score
6.48

Category	Score
Size of government	6.5
Government consumption	5.6
Transfers and subsidies	6.0
Government investment	10.0
Top marginal tax rate	5.0
State ownership of assets	6.0
Legal system and property rights	4.8
Judicial independence	3.7
Impartial courts	4.0
Protection of property rights	5.4
Military interference	3.3
Integrity of the legal system	4.4
Legal enforcement of contracts	4.5
Regulatory costs	8.9
Reliability of police	5.6
Sound money	8.3
Money growth	6.9
Standard deviation of inflation	8.7
Inflation: Most recent year	7.5
Freedom to own foreign currency	10.0
Freedom to trade internationally	6.9
Tariffs	6.0
Regulatory trade barriers	7.6
Black-market exchange rates	10.0
Movement of capital and people	4.1
Regulation	5.9
Credit market regulations	5.8
Labor market regulations	5.4
Business regulations	6.5

TURKEY

MIDDLE EAST & NORTH AFRICA

	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018	2019	2020
Human freedom	6.19	6.52	6.83	6.83	7.01	7.06	6.95	6.59	6.03	5.72	5.63	5.71
Ranking	96	87	84	91	85	84	88	106	124	135	140	130
Economic freedom	5.61	5.75	6.13	6.39	6.97	6.97	7.10	6.98	6.97	6.66	6.49	6.48
Personal freedom	6.61	7.06	7.33	7.14	7.04	7.12	6.85	6.32	5.35	5.05	5.02	5.15
Rule of law	4.7	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8
Procedural justice	-	-	-	-	4.8	4.8	4.5	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.2
Civil justice	-	-	-	-	5.5	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3
Criminal justice	-	-	-	-	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.6
Rule of law (V-Dem)	5.4	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.4	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.9
Security and safety	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.3	7.6	8.2	7.1	8.0	6.0	7.2	7.4	7.5
Homicide	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.7	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.3
Disappearances, conflicts, terrorism	7.9	7.9	8.5	7.9	6.6	7.6	5.5	7.2	3.0	5.1	5.4	5.6
Movement	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	6.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.7
Freedom of movement (V-Dem)	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.2	7.2	6.5	6.2	5.9	6.1
Freedom of movement (CLD)	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Religion	5.6	6.5	6.9	6.1	6.1	6.8	6.8	5.8	5.3	3.7	3.7	4.2
Freedom of religion	6.2	6.4	6.4	4.7	5.0	6.5	6.5	5.9	5.8	4.1	4.1	4.0
Religious organization repression	5.0	6.7	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.1	5.7	4.7	3.4	3.4	4.3
Association, assembly, civil society	5.9	6.4	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.5	5.5	4.6	4.0	4.1	4.1
Civil society entry and exit	4.1	5.5	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.4	5.4	4.6	3.1	2.2	3.0	2.7
Freedom of assembly	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.3	4.2	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.1
Freedom to form/run political parties	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.8	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.6	8.6	8.3	8.5
Civil society repression	6.0	6.4	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.1	6.1	4.1	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.2
Expression and information	5.2	6.2	6.9	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.2	4.6	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.0
Direct attacks on the press	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.0	6.9	6.8	4.6	4.6	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.4
Media and expression (V-Dem)	6.6	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.3	5.4	5.4	3.8	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6
Media and expression (Freedom House)	6.0	7.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	8.6	7.9	5.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Media and expression (BTI)	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	6.7	6.7	5.6	4.4	3.3	2.2	2.2
Media and expression (CLD)	3.3	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Relationships	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.4	9.4	8.8	8.8	8.8
Same-sex relationships	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Divorce	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
Inheritance rights	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	7.5	7.5	7.5
Female genital mutilation	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0

Note: The data source V-Dem = Varieties of Democracy; the data source CLD = Civil Liberty Dataset; the data source BTI = Bertelsmann Stiftung's Transformation Index. For the rule of law category, we use data from V-Dem for 2020 and early years covered in our index for which our primary source does not provide data.